# DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC BPA SYLLABUS

# **Semester I**

Code	Title of the Paper	Credit	Marks
BPA-C101	Basic Performance Techniques: Hindustani Music and Western Classical Music -I (Compulsory)	04	100
BPA-C102	Eastern Himalayan Studies (Compulsory)	04	100
BPA-C103	English (Compulsory)	04	100

# **Semester II**

Code	Title of the Paper	Credit	Marks
BPA-C201	Basic Performance Techniques: Hindustani Music and Western Classical Music -II (Compulsory)	04	100
BPA-C202	Introduction to Western Classical Music-I [Theory] (Compulsory)	04	100
BPA-C 203	Environmental studies (Compulsory)	04	100

# **Semester III**

Code	Title of the Paper	Mode	Credi	Marks
			t	
[A or B]	Specialization			
BPA-O301A	Hindustani Raga Performance Studies -I	P	04	100
	(Hindustani Vocal/Sitar/Flute/Violin)			
BPA-O301B	Introduction to Tabla Compositions - I	P		
BPA-C302	Selected Folk Music Traditions of	T	04	100
	Eastern India (Compulsory)			
[A or B]	Specialization			
BPA-O303A	History of Indian Music - I	T	04	100
BPA-O303B	Composition, Laya Applications and	T		
	Tabla Gharanas			

# **Semester IV**

Code	Title of the Paper	Mode	Credi	Marks
[A or B]	Specialization			
BPA-O401A	Hindustani Raga and Tala Studies -II	P	04	100
BPA-O401B	Practical (Tabla)-II	P		
BPA-C402	Introduction to Practical in Folk Music of Sikkim- II (Compulsory)	P	04	100
[A or B]	Specialization			
BPA-O403A	Modern History of Indian Music and Applied Theory of Hindustani Raga	Т	04	100
BPA-C403B	Modern History of Indian Music and Applied Theory of Tabla Performance_	T		

# Semester V

Code	Title of the Paper	Mode	Credi	Marks
[ A or B]	Specialization			
BPA-O501A	Hindustani Raga and Tala Studies -III	P	04	100
BPA-O501B	Tala Specific Compositions and Elaborations in Tabla-I	Р		
DD 4 G500	The state of Fill Marketing CE	D.	0.4	100
BPA-C502	Introduction to Folk Music of Eastern India- II (Compulsory)	Р	04	100
[A or B]	Specialization			
BPA-O503A	Miscellaneous contextual presence of the ragas	Т	04	100
BPA-O503B	Tabla in different gharanas and various performance contexts	Т		

# Semester VI

Code	Title of the Paper	Credi	Marks
		t	
[A or B]	Specialization		

BPA-O601A	Hindustani Raga and Tala Studies -IV	04	100
BPA-O601B	Tala Specific Compositions and Elaborations in Tabla-II		
BPA-O602A	Introduction to Carnatic Music; music applications in different media	04	100
BPA-O602B	Development of Tala system_		
BPA-C603	Introduction to World music: Theory (Compulsory)	04	100

#### Semester I

#### BPA-C101: Basic Performance Techniques: Hindustani Music and Western Classical Music -I

#### Hindustani Music

#### **Unit I: Practical I**

Positions of Seven Sudhdha Svaras Positions of Five Vikrit Svaras Ten Paltas (Two notes, Three Notes, Four Notes and Five Notes Two Paltas each of two notes, three four and five notes

#### **Unit II: Practical II**

Clapping on the Chhanda of 3, 4 and 5 Introduction to the Thekas of Teentaal, Jhaaptaal and Rupaktaal Introduction to the Right hand Tabla syllabus(Na,Ta,Te,Thun,Te, te, Tun, Ti, Dhe, Re. : Introduction to Left hand Tabla syllabus (Ge, Ghe, Ka, Kat) Discussion of various parts of Tabla and Baya

#### **Unit III: Theory**

Deference between musical and non-musical sound. Introduction of Nada, Svara, Sruti, Aroha, Abaroha Suddha svara, Vikrit Svaras, Pakad, Chalan, Nyas Badi, Samabadi, Vibadi, Anubadi, Varjit Svara

#### Western Music (Theory)

#### **Unit IV: Western Music**

Solfege - Movable 'do' (Major Keys - C, F, G). Intervals - Hearing and recognizing intervals. Naming Intervals.

Staff Notation – Treble Clef/Note Identification, Keys and Key Signatures [C, F, G], Time Signatures [4/4, 3/4, 2/4], Rhythms (Whole notes, Half notes, Quarter notes, Eighth notes). Whole steps and Half steps. Scales – Spelling major scales.

Intervals (Unison, Major/Minor 2nds and 3rds, Perfect 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup>).

Spelling Scales – Major scales [C, F, G, D, Bb] and minor scales [a, d, e, b, g], Harmonic and Melodic minor scales. Introduce the Bass Clef, Dotted notes, Ties and Time signatures [3/8, 6/8, 9/8].

Continuation of Intervals (Major/Minor 6ths and 7ths, Augmented 4<sup>th</sup>/Diminished 5<sup>th</sup>, Compound Intervals), Consonant and dissonant intervals, Accidentals.

Basic Harmonic Theory. Diatonic triads and their inversions (I, IV, V, ii, iii vi).

Harmony 1

Diatonic chord construction (triads) and secondary dominants.

Diatonic chord progressions, Harmonic Function – Tonic, Sub-dominant, Dominant, Introduce passing diminished chords.

Melody – Melody-Harmony relationships, Upper/Lower neighbor tones, passing tones, appoggiaturas. Transposition of melody and harmony. Analysis of scores/lead sheets. Suggestions – simple Chorales/maybe a jazz/pop standard.

#### Semester II

# BPA-C201: Basic Performace techniques of Hindustani Music and Western Music - II

## Hindustani Music

## Unit I: Hindustani Music I

Practical demonstration of Murchhana, Paltas, Bhatkhande notation, Practical demonstration of Ten Swarmalikas in different Raga, Practical demonstration of keharwa and Ektaal with clapping.

#### Unit II: Hindustani Music II

Three Lakshan geet in different Ragas of Morning time Three Lakshan geet in different Ragas of Evening time Introduction to basic bandishes n gats with simple tans, Introduction to Dadra and Jhap taal.

#### Western Music

#### Unit III: Western Music I

Hommage A Terrega - Ma Danse – Florian Lambert Scarborough Fair – P. Gerrits Souvenir D' Espagne – Paul Gerrits Or any equivalent pieces

#### **Unit IV: Western Music II**

Ear Training 3, Solfege – Major and Minor keys up to 4 sharps and flats. Further work with accidentals.

 $Rhythmic\ Studies-Sixteenth\ Notes,\ 32^{nd}\ Notes.\ Time\ Signatures-$ 

5/4, 7/4, 5/8, 7/8.

Simple melodic, harmonic and rhythmic dictation. Identification of Major,

Minor and diminished triads.

Private Instruction [Guitar] 4

Sight Reading exercises.

Scales (quarter note 90bpm) A, E, D, G Harmonic and Melodic Minor Scales.

## **Suggested Reading**

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

The AB guide to music theory: Eric Taylor—ABRSM, London, ISBN 978-1-85472-446-5

#### **BPA-C202: Introduction to Western Classical Music - I**

## **Unit I: Harmony 2, Chord Construction (Seventh Chords)**

Non-Diatonic Chord Progressions (Secondary/Extended Dominants), Passing diminished chords. Modulation and review of transposition.

Deceptive resolution of diatonic chords and secondary dominants

Introduction to the Blues and Popular Song forms (AABA, ABA, ABAC, etc.) through analysis of representative works.

## Unit II: Introduction to the modes of the Major scale and how they are derived

Simple Modal Harmony – Cadential and Tonic Function.

Introduction to Figured Bass, Further analysis of Chorales, applying figured bass.

Harmony, Modal Interchange (Subdominant Minor), Functional Reharmonisation.

Compound chords, hybrid chords and Constant structures., analysis of relevant pieces.

#### Unit III: Keys and Key Signatures [C, F, G]

Time Signatures [4/4, 3/4, 2/4],

Rhythms (Whole notes, Half notes, Quarter notes, Eighth notes).

Whole steps and Half steps. Scales – Spelling major scales.

Intervals (Unison, Major/Minor 2nds and 3rds, Perfect 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup>).

#### **Unit IV: Continuation of Intervals**

Major/Minor 6ths and 7ths, Augmented 4<sup>th</sup>/Diminished 5<sup>th</sup>, Compound Intervals, Consonant and dissonant intervals, Accidentals.

Basic Harmonic Theory. Diatonic triads and their inversions (I, IV, V, ii, iii vi).

Melody – Melody-Harmony relationships, Upper/Lower neighbor tones, passing tones, appoggiaturas. Transposition of melody and harmony.

Analysis of scores/lead sheets. Suggestions – simple Chorales/maybe a jazz/pop standard.

#### **Suggested Reading**

- A History of Western Music: Donald J Grout and Claude V Paliska, W.W. Norton and Company New York.
- The AB guide to music theory: Eric Taylor—ABRSM, London.

#### Semester III

#### BPA-O301A: Hindustani Raga and Tala Studies - I

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal / Sitar/Flute]

# Unit I: Practical (Hindustani Vocal/Sitar/Flute/Violin) I

Bhairay (Bandish)

Yaman (Bandish)

Durga (Bandish)

Alahiya Bilawal (Bandish)

## Unit II: Practical (Hindustani Vocal/Sitar/Flute/Violin) II

Bilawal (Bandish)

Bihag (Bandish)

Yaman -with vistar and Taan

Durga-with Vistar and Taan

#### Unit III: Practical (Hindustani Vocal/Sitar/Flute/Violin) III

Alahiya Bilawal- with Vistar and Taan

Bilawal- with Vistar and Taan

Bihag-Vistar and Taan

Bhairav-with Vistar Taan

# Unit IV: Practical (Hindustani Vocal/Sitar/Flute/Violin) IV

[With clapping of hand- Dugun and Chaugun]

Dadra

Kaharwa

Teen Taal

Jhap Taal

**Reference (Audio):** Ustad Amir Khan, Ustad Rashid Khan, Pt. Bhimsen Joshi, Ustad Vilayat Khan, Pt. Hari Prasad Chaurasia,

# **Suggested Reading:**

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi.

Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya.

Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani, Kolkata

## **BPA-0301B: Introduction to Tabla Compostion I**

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla]

## **Unit I: Practice of Bols in Tabla in Teen Taal**

Hastyapatha-I

Hastyapatha-II

Hastyapatha-III

Hastyapatha-IV

#### Unit II: Practice of Bols in Tabla in Teen Taal

Kaidas and Paranas-I

Kaidas and Paranas-II

Kaidas and Paranas-III

Kaidas and Paranas-IV

#### **Unit III: Practice of Bols in Tabla in Teen Taal**

Chakradars and Tukras-I

Chakradars and Tukras-II

Chakradars and Tukras-III

Chakradars and Tukras-IV

#### **Unit IV: Practice of Bols in Tabla in Teen Taal**

Mukharas, Peskars-I

Mukharas, Peskars-II

Mukharas, Peskars-III

Mukharas, Peskars-IV

**Audio Reference**: Recorded performances of Swapan Choudhury, Anindo Chattarjee, Kishan Maharaj, Habibuddin Khan, Shyamal Bose.

## **Suggested Reading**

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande. Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi.

- Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya
- Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani, Kolkata
- Tabla Konsh Krishnendu Dutta, Asian Publication.

#### **BPA-C302: Selected Folk Music Traditions of Eastern India**

#### Unit I: Introduction to folk music

Meaning, Definitions, Feature Melodic structure and classification of Folk Music The study of Folk Music and Classical music Introduction to Folk musical instruments

#### Unit II: Introduction to Folk Music Personalities of Eastern India

Padmashree Sonam Tshering Lepcha, Dr. Bhupen Hazarika

Purandas Baul, Allah Zilaibai, Lalan Faqir,

Bindya Basani Devi, Ramkailash Yadav, Cukkasaithya

Abbasuddin Ahamed, Bhawaiya Samragwi Sunity Roy, Pratima Barua

#### Unit III: Introduction to folk music and Musical Instrument of North East

Classification of Musical instruments: Making & manipulation, Techniques of musical instruments are following:

Folk Music, dance and musical instruments of Sikkim

(Sikkim) Naomati Baza, Madal, Binayo, Murchunga, Sarangi,

Tungna, Damfu (Sikkim) Tambak (Lepcha) Palit (Lepcha) Chyabrung & Negra (Limboo),

Drumgye, Gyaling, Dhyangro (Bhutia)

Introduction to Sangini dance, Introduction to Maruni & Khando Geet, Introduction to Dohari & Selo

Folk music and musical instruments of North East India

Champeren- A string instrument (Dev Barman).

Folk music of Nagaland-Chakesang, Rachweng (instrument of Mizo), Kham (instrument of Garo),

Folk music of Manipur-Iseibari, Pena (string instrument of Manipur),

Folk Music of North Bengal: Bena, Dhol, Ghultung, Sarinja, Dotara & Bhuimali bajna(Rajbongshi), Muga bansi

## **Unit IV: Folk Theatre and Dance of North East India**

Theatre: Balan (Sikkim), Ailamu (Arunachal Pradesh),

Kushan (Rajbongshi-North Bengal), Dance: Madan kam (Rajbongshi & Lower Assam),

Chairau, Wangla, Kaboi, Suknami Ojapali (Assam), Jo-mal-lok (Lepcha).

Bhaona, Gorlila (Assam), Dhab Jatra (Tripura)

#### **Suggested Reading**

Folk India: Manorama Sharma—Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi

Nepali lokgeetko Jhalak: Subi Shahu—Sakta Prakashan, Nepal.

Folk culture and oral literature from North East India: Tamo Mibang and Sarit K

Choudhri – Mittal Publication, New Delhi.

Folk India: Folk Music and Culture: Manorama Sharma—Sandeep Prakashan, New

Delhi

Lepcha Folklore and folk Songs: Lyangsong Tamsang—Sahitya Academi, New Delhi.

Surolipi-Uttarbanger Bhawaiya: Jayanta Kumar Barman—URHF Publication.

# BPA-O303A: History of Indian Music – I

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal/Sitar/Flute.]

#### Unit I: Ancient Period-Hindustani

Origin of Indian Music, Ancient Period

Vedic Period of Music Music in Ramayan and Mahabharata Music in Jain and Buddhist Literature Natyashastra, Brhaddesi, Bharatbhasya Dattilam, Sangeet Ratnakar

#### **Unit II: Medieval Period I**

Maurya and Gupta Period Describe - Nada, Shruti, Swar, Thata, Moorchana, jati, Raga, Tal Shruti and Swar relationship with reference to the Sarana Chatursay Alpatva- Bahutva, Abirbhav-tirobhav, Varna, Bandish, Akankar, Tan, Gamak, Nyasa,

#### Unit III: Muslim Period II (Kilji to Mughal)

Bhakti Movement and Sufi Movement

#### **Unit IV: Medieval Period III**

Khayal, Dhrupad, Thumri, Ghazal, Qawwali, Tappa, Tarana, Chaturang, Difference between Hindustani and Carnatic Music Biography- Aamir Khushrou, Tansen, Raja Mansingh Tomar

## BPA-O303B: Composition, Laya Application and Tabla Garanas

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla.]

#### Unit I: Definition of tukra, mukhra, mohora

Definition of thay, duigun, tingun, Nawhakka, palta, chalan. Thekas and description of common Taalas.

## **Unit II: Gharana-Origin and development**

Merits and demerits of Gharana system Gharana in the contemporary Hindustaani Classical Music Gharanas and bol

## **Unit III: Indian Instrumental Music**

Ustad Karamattullah Khan, Pandit Jyan Prakash Ghosh, Ustaad Ahmadjan Thirakwa, Ustaad Allarakha Khan, A short History of Indian Instrumental Music. Definition of bole, theka, matra, avartan, swatantra

## Unit IV: Biography and compositions

Kanthe Maharaj, Hiru Ganguli, Samta Prasad, Kisen Maharaj, Chaturlal, Anath Nath Bose Zakir Hussein

#### **Suggested Reading**

- Tabla and the world of Indian rhythm: S.C. Banerjee, Sudhi Publications.
- Music time and space: Clyton Martin, B. R. Rhythm
- Musical Instruments of India: B Chaitanya Deva—Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata.

#### Semester IV

#### BPA-O401A: Hindustani Raga and Tala Studies II

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal / Sitar/Flute/Violin]

# Unit I: Raga studies I

Jaunpuri (Bandish)

Kafi (Bandish)

Khamaj (Bandish)

Kedar (Bandish)

#### Unit II: Raga studies II

Bhimpalasree (Bandish)

Komal Rishav Asawari (bandish)

Jaunpuri- with vistar and Taan

Kafi - with Vistar and Taan

#### Unit III: Raga studies III

Khamaj-with Vistar and Taan

Kedar-with Vistar and Taan

Bhimpalasree - Vistar and Taan

Komal Rishav Asawari - with Vistar Taan

#### Unit IV: Raga studies IV

With clapping in hand-Dugun and Chaugun

Dhamar

Chautaal

Sultaal

Ektaal

**Audio Reference**: Ustad Bade Ghulam Khan, Ustad Amir Khan, Pt. Ajoy Chakroborty, Smt. Shruti Sadolikar, Ustad Rashid Khan, Pt. Ravi Shankar, Pt. Ronu Mozumdar, Pt. Sanjoy Bandopadhyay

#### **Suggested Reading:**

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi.

Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak Malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya.

Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi.

Music, time and place: Essays in comparative musicology: Martin Clayton —B R

Rythms, Delhi

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

Tabla and the world of Indian rhythms: S C Banarjee—Shudhi Publication, Hariyana

Theory of Indian Music: Ram Avtar Vir—Pankaj publication, New Delhi

Sangeet Tatwa: Debabrata Dutta—Brati Prakashani ,Kolkata Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani,Kolkata

# **BPA-O401B: Tabla Compositions and Vistaras**

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla.]

#### Practical (Tabla)-II

## Unit I: Practice of Bols in Tabla: In Rupak

Quida and Rela-I

Quida and Rela-II

Quida and Rela-III

Ouida and Rela -IV

#### Unit II: Practice of Bols in Tabla: In Rupak

Chakradar and Tukra-I

Chakradar and Tukra -II

Chakradar and Tukra -III

Chakradar and Tukra -IV

#### Unit III: Practice of Bols in Tabla: In Rupak

Mukhra and Gat-I

Mukhra and Gat -II

Mukhra and Gat -III

Mukhra and Gat -IV

#### **Unit IV: Practice of Bols in Tabla: In Rupak**

Peshkar-I

Peshkar -II

Peshkar -III

Peshkar -IV

**Audio Reference**: Recordings of Swapan Choudhury, Anindo Chattarjee, Kishan Maharaj, Habibuddin Khan, Shyamal Bose.

**BPA-C402: Folk Music of Sikkim** 

**Unit I: Folk Songs I** 

Two Nepali Folk Songs

Two Bhutia Folk Songs Two Lepcha Folk Songs Two Limboo Folk Songs

#### **Unit II: Folk Songs II**

Tamang Selo
Folk song of Rai community
Folk Song of Gurung community
Sherpa Folk song

# Unit III: Learning and technique of playing Folk Musical Instruments

Madal

Sarangee

Tambak

Damfu

## Unit IV: Learning and technique of playing Folk Musical Instruments

Murchunga

Chyabrung

Khanjari

Binayo

Audio Reference - Pdm. Sonam tsering lepcha, Naren Gurung, Aruna Lama

#### **Suggested Reading**

Nepali lokgeetko Jhalak: Subi Shahu—Sajha Prakashan, Nepal. Surolipi-Uttarbanger Bhawaiya: Jayanta Kumar Barman—URHF Publication. Lepcha Folklore and folk Songs: Lyangsong Tamsang—Sahitya Academi, New Delhi.

#### BPA-O403A: Modern History of Indian Music and Applied Theory of Hindustani Raga

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal /Sitar/Flute/Violin]

#### Unit I: Modern History of Hindustani Raga Music

Music since the British period

Biographical studies of modern musicologists like Pandit Vishnu Digambar Paluskar, Pt. Vshnu Narayan Bhatkhande,

Biographical studies of modern vocalists, like, Ustad Abdul Karim Khan, Pt. Omkarnatha Thakur, Ustad Bade Ghulam Ali Khan

Biographical studies of modern instrumentalists like Ustad Masid Khan, Ustad Allauddin Khan, Ustad Hafiz Ali Khan, Ustad Enayet Khan, Pt. Ravi Shankar, Pt.Pannalal Ghosh, Ustad VIlayat Khan, Pt. Hariprasad Chaurasia, Ustad Ahmedjan Thirakawa,

Basic theory of Ragas

Discussion on Ragas in Music treatises and the theory of the currently practice Ragas Introduction of Ten Thatas.

#### Unit II: Introduction to Hindustani Notation system

Time theory of Raga

#### **Unit III: Comparative study of ragas**

Comparison of ragas-Asavari-Jaunpuri, Durga-Bhupali Bhirav-Ramkeli, Puriyadhnasri-Puravi Desh-Brindavani Sarang, Patdeep-Tilak-kamod Vasant –Bahar, Kafi-Bhimpalasi.

## **Unit IV: Applications of speeds [layakari]**

Detailed study of different layakaris Dugun, Tigun, Ada, Kuada Biada, Chaugun

## BPA-O403B: Modern History of Indian Music and Applied Theory of Tabla Performance

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla]

# Unit I: Modern History of Hindustani Raga Music

Music since the British period

Biographical studies of modern musicologists like Pandit Vishnu Digambar Paluskar, Pt. Vshnu Narayan Bhatkhande,

Biographical studies of modern vocalists, like, Ustad Abdul Karim Khan, Pt. Omkarnatha Thakur, Ustad Bade Ghulam Ali Khan

Biographical studies of modern instrumentalists like Pt. Ravi Shankar, Pt. Pannalal Ghosh, Ustad Vilayat Khan, Pt. Hariprasad Chaurasia,

Biographical studies of tabla players:

Ahmedjan Thirakawa, Habibuddin Khan, Masid Khan, Kanthe Maharaj, Hiru Ganguli, Kisen Maharaj, Chaturlal, Samta Prasad, Alla Rakha, Zakir Hussain, Anath Nath Bose, Radhakanta Nandi

#### **Unit II: Applied Theory of Tabla Performance**

Tukra, mukhra, Mohora Thay, duigun, tingun, Nawhakka, palta, chalan.

#### Unit III: What is the solo performance

Comparison between Talas having the same number of beats. Write the short note about Tabla

#### **Unit IV: Thekas and description of common Taalas**

Comparison between Taalas having non-equal number of beats Introduction of Rabendrik Taals and Chhanda Basic knowledge of South Indian Tala

## **Suggested Reading**

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi

Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak Malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya, Hathras Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi Music, time and place: Essays in comparative musicology: Martin Clayton —B. R.

Rhythms, Delhi

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

Tablakosh: Dr. Krishnendu Dutta—Asian Publication, Kolkata

Musical Instruments of India: B Chaitanya Deva—Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata

Tabla and the world of Indian rhythms: S C Banarjee—Shudhi Publication Theory of Indian Music: Ram Avtar Vir—Pankaj Publication, New Delhi

Sangeet Tatwa: Debabrata Dutta—Brati Prakashani ,Kolkata Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani,Kolkata

#### Semester V

## BPA-O501A: Hindustani Raga and Tala Studies III

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal / Sitar/Flute/Violin]

# **Unit I: Study of ragas**

Malkauns (Bandish with Introduction)

Puravi (Bandish with Introduction)

Miyan ki Todi (Bandish with Introduction)

Bhairavi (Bandish with Introduction)

#### **Unit II: Study of ragas**

Desh (Bandish with Introduction) Miyan Malhar (Bandish with Introduction) Malkosh with vistar and taan Puravi with vistar and taan

#### **Unit III: Study of ragas**

Miyan ki Todi with vistar and taan Bhairavi with vistar and taan Desh with vistar and taan Miyan ki Malhar with vistar and taan

#### **Unit IV: Tala-Laya applications**

Rupak Tewra Deepchandi Pancham Sawari **Audio Reference**: Recordings of Ustd. Imdad Khan, Ustd. Enayet Khan, Pt. Ravi Shankar, Ustd. Vilayet Khan, Pt. Nikhil Banerjee, Pt. Pannalal Ghosh, Pt. D.V. Paluskar, Ustad, Fayyaz Khan, Ustad Abdul Karim Khan, Ustad, Ustd. Amir Khan, Vidushi Kesarbai Kerkar, Vidushi Hirabai Barodekar.

#### **BPA-O501B: Tala Specific Compositions and Elaborations in Tabla-I**

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla.]

#### Unit I: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Jhaptaal

Ouida and Rela-I

Quida and Rela-II

Quida and Rela-III

Quida and Rela -IV

## **Unit II: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Jhaptaal**

Chakradar and Tukra-I

Chakradar and Tukra -II

Chakradar and Tukra -III

Chakradar and Tukra -IV

#### **Unit III: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Jhaptaal**

Mukhra and Gat-I

Mukhra and Gat -II

Mukhra and Gat -III

Mukhra and Gat -IV

# **Unit IV: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Jhaptaal**

Peshkar-I

Peshkar -II

Peshkar -III

Peshkar -IV

**Audio Reference**: Recordings of Swapan Choudhury, Anindo Chattarjee, Kishan Maharaj, Habibuddin Khan , Shyamal Bose.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi

Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak Malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya

Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi

Music, time and place: Essays in comparative musicology: Martin Clayton —B Rythms,

Delhi

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

Musical Instruments of India: B Chaitanya Deva—Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata

Tabla and the world of Indian rhythms : S C Banarjee—Shudhi Publication

Theory of Indian Music: Ram Avtar Vir—Pankaj publication, New Delhi

Sangeet Tatwa: Debabrata Dutta—Brati Prakashani, Kolkata Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani, Kolkata

#### **BPA-C502: Introduction to Folk Music of Eastern India II**

#### **Unit I: Learning Folk Song**

Two Chaiti Songs

Two Baromasa Songs

Two Bihu Songs

Two Chhinja Songs

#### **Unit II: Learning Folk Song**

Two Bhawaiya Songs

Two Baul Songs

Two Bhatiyali Songs

Two Kajri Songs

## **Unit III: Learning Folk Song**

Khasi folk song

Bodo folk song

Jikir and Jari

Folk song of Tripura

## Unit IV: Learning and technique of playing of Folk Musical Instruments

Dotara

Sarinja

Bansi

Dhol

**Audio Reference:** Purnadas Baul, Abbasuddin Ahmad, Pdm.Pratima Barua, Zubin Garg, Suniti Ray, Jayanta Kr. Barman

#### **Suggested Reading**

- Surolipi-Uttarbanger Bhawaiya: Jayanta Kumar Barman—URHF Publication
- Folk culture and oral literature from North East India: Tamo Mibang and Sarit K Choudhri –Mittal Publication, New Delhi
- Folk India: Manorama Sharma—Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi

#### MPA-O503A: Miscellaneous Contextual presence of the Ragas

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal / Sitar/Flute/Violin]

# Unit I: Gharana in Hindustani Raga Music

Gharana - Origin and development

Merits and demerits of Gharana system

Gharana in the contemporary Hindustaani Classical Music Gharana and Musicians in India

# **Unit II: Presence of ragas in other music forms**

Tagore's Music and raga applications Listing system of Tagore Songs [Paryayas] and the raga presence. Ragas in Vrindagana and Vrindavadana

#### **Unit III: Neoclassical song forms**

Chaiti, Kajri, Hori, Dadra, Thumri and Bhajan

#### **Unit IV: Other songs**

Kanika Banerjee, Ashoktaru Bandyopadhyay, Maya Sen, Subinay Roy, Girija Devi, Smt. Shobha Gurtu, Purnima Chaudhury, Nirmala Devi, Pt. D.V. Paluskar, Pt. Kumar Gandharva, Anup Jalota.

## **Suggested Reading**

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak Malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya, Hathras Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi Music, time and place: Essays in comparative musicology: Martin Clayton —B. R. Rhythms, Delhi

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

Tablakosh: Dr. Krishnendu Dutta—Asian Publication, Kolkata

Musical Instruments of India: B Chaitanya Deva—Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata

Tabla and the world of Indian rhythms: S C Banarjee—Shudhi Publication, Theory of Indian Music: Ram Avtar Vir—Pankaj Publication, New Delhi

Sangeet Tatwa: Debabrata Dutta—Brati Prakashani, Kolkata Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani, Kolkata

# BPA-O503B: Table in various gharanas and various performance contexts

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla]

#### **Unit I: Tabla gharanas**

Delhi Gharana Lucknow Gharana Farukhabad Gharana Banaras Gharana

#### **Unit I: Tabla gharanas**

Ajrada Gharana Punjab Gharana Jaypur Gharana Kolkata Gharana

#### Unit II: Biographical studies of exponents of different gharanas

Nathhu Khan, Afaq Hussein, Krishnakumar Ganguli, Habibuddin Khan, Keramatullah Khan

# **Unit III: Performance components of Tabla**

Five Kaydas and Tukras, Five Relas and Chakradars, Five Mukhras and Gats and Uthan

#### Unit IV: Tabla under different Performance Contexts: Neoclassical applications

Ability to write the Dadra and Kaharwa Taal with Thekas and simple Laggis.

#### **Suggested Reading**

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak Malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya, Hathras Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi Music, time and place: Essays in comparative musicology: Martin Clayton —B. R. Rhythms, Delhi

Hindustani Sangeet Padhdhwati: Pandit Visnunarayan Bhatkhande.

Tablakosh: Krishnendu Dutta—Asian Publication, Kolkata

Musical Instruments of India: B Chaitanya Deva—Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata

Tabla and the world of Indian rhythms: S C Banarjee—Shudhi Publication Theory of Indian Music: Ram Avtar Vir—Pankaj publication, New Delhi

Sangeet Tatwa: Debabrata Dutta—Brati Prakashani, Kolkata Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani, Kolkata

#### Semester VI

#### BPA-O601A: Hindustani Raga and Tabla Studies IV

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal / Sitar/Flute/Violin]

#### Unit I: Raga studies

Bhairav (General details) Yaman (General details) Durga (General details) Alahiya Bilawal (General details) Bihag (General details)

#### Unit II: Raga studies

Bhairav (Detailed with Vistar and Taan) Yaman – (Detailed with Vistar and Taan) Durga- (Detailed with Vistar and Taan) Alahiya Bilawal- (Detailed with Vistar and Taan) Bihag-(Detailed with Vistar and Taan)

#### Unit III: Malkauns, Puravi, Miyan Ki todi (Vilambit)

Bhairavi, Des, MIyan Ki Malhar (Vilambit)

## **Unit IV: Knowledge of Taal**

Ekgun, dugun, Teegun, chaugun of Rupak Teentaal, Jhaptaal and Ektaal.

Stage performance: learned during 3<sup>rd</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> Semester

Note. The student will play/sing one raga of his/her choice and one raga out of five ragas given by the examiner. The stage performance will be open to the listeners.

**Audio Reference**: Pt. Omkarnath Thakur, Ustad Mushtaq Ali Khan , Pt. Sanjoy Bandopadhyay, Pt. Arun Bhaduri, Ustad Shahid Parvez, Pt. Budhaditya Mukherjee, Ustad Rashid Khan, Pt. Ulhas Kashalkar

## BPA-O601B: Tala Specific Compositions and Elaborations in Tabla - II

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla]

#### Unit I: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Adachautala

Ouida and Rela-I

Quida and Rela-II

Quida and Rela-III

Quida and Rela-IV

#### Unit II: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Adachautala

Chakradar and Tukra-I

Chakradar and Tukra -II

Chakradar and Tukra -III

Chakradar and Tukra -IV

## Unit III: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Adachautala

Mukhra and Gat-I

Mukhra and Gat -II

Mukhra and Gat -III

Mukhra and Gat -IV

#### Unit IV: Practice of Bols in Tabla - In Adachautala

Peshkar-I

Peshkar -II

Peshkar -III

Peshkar -IV

Note. The student will play one tala of his/her choice and one tala out of the given talas given by the examiner. The stage performance will be open to the listeners.

**Audio Reference**: Swapan Choudhury, Anindo Chatterjee, Kishan Maharaj, Habibuddin Khan, Shyamal Bose.

## **Suggested Reading**

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi

Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya

Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi

Tablakosh. Krishnendu Dutta—Asian Publication, Kolkata

Musical Instruments of India: B Chaitanya Deva—Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata

Tabla and the world of Indian rhythms : S C Banarjee—Shudhi Publication Theory of Indian Music: Ram Avtar Vir—Pankaj publication, New Delhi

Sangeet Tatwa: Debabrata Dutta—Brati Prakashani, Kolkata

Sangeet Shastra: Indubhushan Roy—Bharati Prakshani, Kolkata

# BPA-O602A: Introduction to Carnatic Music and Music applications in different media

[To be opted by the students specializing in Hindustani Vocal / Sitar/Flute/Violin]

#### **Unit I: Introduction to Carnatic Music**

Javeli, Kriti,

Tillana, Alap,

#### **Unit II: Introduction to Carnatic Music**

Varnam (Pad varnam and Tana Varnam),

Padam, ragam, Varna, Alankar

## **Unit III: Music Applications in different Media**

Contemporary Indian classical Music

Music in film

#### Unit IV: Music in advertisement

Impact of modern media and technology on Indian classical Music

#### **BPA-O602B:** Development of Tala specialization system

[To be opted by the students specializing in Tabla]

Unit I: Margi taal system

Unit II: Gandharva taal system

Unit III: Desi Taal system Unit IV: Modern system

#### Suggested reading

Wisdom of Raga: S. Bandopadhyaya—B R Publication, New Delhi

Bhatkhande Kramik Pustak malika: V N Bhatkhande—Sangeet Karyalaya Ragas of Hindusthani Music: Anupam Mhajan--Gyan Publishing house, New Delhi

#### **BPA-C603: Introduction to World Compulsory Music**

#### **Unit I: Music History and Music**

China

Tibet

Japan

Indonesia

Vietnam

#### **Unit II: Music History and Music**

India

Nepal

Sri Lanka

Burma

# **Unit III: Music History and Music**

Pakistan

Bangladesh

Bhutan

Sri Lanka

#### **Unit IV: Music History and Music**

Afghanistan

Maldives

America

Europe

# **Suggested Reading**

Alves, Williams. 2006. Music of the Peoples of the World. New York: Schirmer/Thomson Learning.

Rosenberg, Neil V. 2005. Bluegrass: A History. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

Averill, Gage. 1999. "Caribbean Musics: Haiti and Trinidad and Tobago." In Music in Latin American Culture: Regional Traditions, ed. John M. Schechter, 126-142. New York: Schirmer Books.

Bates, Eliot. 2010. Music in Turkey: Experiencing Music, Expressing Culture (Global Music Series). New York: Oxford University Press.

Browner, Tara. 2002. Heartbeat of the People: Music and Dance of the Northern Pow-wow. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

\_\_\_\_. 2009. Music of the First Nations: Tradition and Innovation in Native North America (Music in American Life). Illinois: University of Illinois Press.

Cohn, Lawrence. 1999. Nothing but the Blues: The Music and Musicians. New York: Abbeville Press.

Cooley, Timothy. 2005. Making Music in the Polish Tatras: Tourists, Ethnographers, and Mountain Musicians. With CD. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Diamond, Beverley. 2007. Native American Music in Eastern North America: Experiencing Music, Expressing Culture. With CD. Global Music Series. New York: Oxford University Press.

Feldman, Heidi. 2007. Black Rhythms of Peru: Reviving African Musical Heritage in the Black Pacific. Middleton: Wesleyan University Press.

Frolova-Walker, Marina. 2008. Russian Music and Nationalism: From Glinka to Stalin. Yale: Yale University Press.

Gammon, V. 2000. "England." In Europe: The Garland Encyclopedia of World Music, vol.8, eds. Timothy Rice, James Porter, and Chris Goertzen, 326-330, 338-340. New York: Garland Publishing.

Gil-Montero, Montero.1989. Brazilian Bombshell: Carmen Miranda. Boston: Dutton Adult. Gridley, Mark C. 2006. Jazz Styles: History and Analysis, 9<sup>th</sup> ed. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall.

Grind, Nils. 1981. Contemporary Norwegian Music 1920 – 1980. New York: Columbia University Press.